

DAFTAR ISI

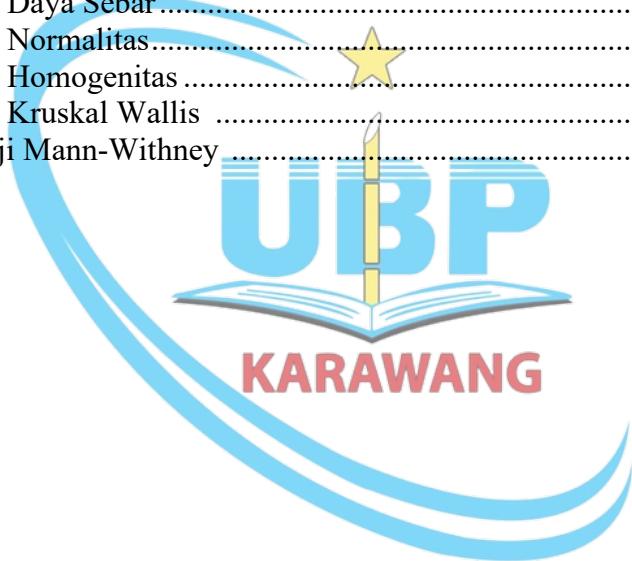
| | |
|---|-------------|
| LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN | ii |
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN | iii |
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN | iv |
| KATA PENGANTAR..... | v |
| ABSTRAK | vii |
| ABSTRACT | viii |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | ix |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xi |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | xii |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN | xiii |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 2 |
| 1.3 Tujuan..... | 2 |
| 1.4 Manfaat..... | 3 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA..... | 4 |
| 2.1 Ketan Hitam | 4 |
| 2.2 Ekstraksi | 5 |
| 2.3 Antioksidan | 5 |
| 2.4 Kosmetik | 6 |
| 2.5 Kulit..... | 7 |
| 2.6 Karakteristik Eksipien | 9 |
| BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN..... | 16 |
| 3.1 Bahan Penelitian..... | 16 |
| 3.2 Peralatan Penelitian | 16 |
| 3.3 Lokasi Dan Waktu Penelitian..... | 16 |
| 3.4 Formulasi Soothing gel | 17 |
| 3.5 Prosedur Pembuatan | 17 |
| 3.6 Skrining Fitokimia..... | 18 |
| 3.7 Standarisasi Ekstrak..... | 18 |
| 3.8 Pengujian Antioksidan | 20 |
| 3.9 Evaluasi Fisik Sediaan..... | 21 |
| 3.10 Analisis Data | 22 |
| 3.11 Diagram Alir..... | 23 |
| BAB IV PEMBAHASAN..... | 24 |
| 4.1 Determinasi Tanaman..... | 24 |
| 4.2 Ekstraksi | 24 |
| 4.3 Skrining Fitokimia..... | 24 |
| 4.4 Standarisasi Ekstrak | 26 |
| 4.5 Uji Antioksidan Menggunakan Metode DPPH | 28 |
| 4.6 Formulasi | 29 |
| 4.7 Evaluasi Sediaan..... | 30 |
| 4.8 Analisis Data..... | 32 |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | 35 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| 5.1 Kesimpulan..... | 35 |
| 5.2 Saran | 35 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA..... | 36 |
| LAMPIRAN..... | 39 |
| DAFTAR RIWAYAT HIDUP | 60 |



DAFTAR TABEL

| | |
|---|----|
| Tabel 2.1 Klasifikasi Rentang Antioksidan | 6 |
| Tabel 2.2 Gliserin | 9 |
| Tabel 2.3 Propilen Glikol..... | 10 |
| Tabel 2.4 Triethanolamin..... | 11 |
| Tabel 2.5 Carbomer..... | 12 |
| Tabel 2.6 HPMC | 13 |
| Tabel 2.7 Natrium Benzoat | 14 |
| Tabel 2.8 Aquades..... | 15 |
| Tabel 3.1 Formulasi <i>Soothing Gel</i> | 17 |
| Tabel 4.1 Hasil Skrining Fitokimia..... | 25 |
| Tabel 4.2 Optimasi Formula | 29 |
| Tabel 4.3 Uji Organoleptik | 30 |
| Tabel 4.4 Uji pH..... | 31 |
| Tabel 4.5 Uji Viskositas..... | 31 |
| Tabel 4.6 Uji Daya Sebar..... | 32 |
| Tabel 4.7 Uji Normalitas..... | 32 |
| Tabel 4.8 Uji Homogenitas | 33 |
| Tabel 4.9 Uji Kruskal Wallis | 33 |
| Tabel 4.10 Uji Mann-Withney | 33 |



DAFTAR GAMBAR

| | |
|--|----|
| Gambar 2.1 Ketan Hitam | 4 |
| Gambar 4.1 Hasil Pembuatan <i>Soothing Gel</i> | 25 |



DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

| | |
|---|----|
| Lampiran 1 Determinasi Tanaman | 39 |
| Lampiran 2 <i>Certificate Of Analysis</i> HPMC | 40 |
| Lampiran 3 <i>Certificate Of Analysis</i> Carbomer | 41 |
| Lampiran 4 <i>Certificate Of Analysis</i> TEA | 42 |
| Lampiran 5 <i>Certificate Of Analysis</i> Gliserin | 43 |
| Lampiran 6 <i>Certificate Of Analysis</i> Propilen Glikol | 44 |
| Lampiran 7 <i>Certificate Of Analysis</i> Natrium Benzoat | 45 |
| Lampiran 8 Standarisasi Ekstrak | 46 |
| Lampiran 9 Alat Evaluasi | 50 |
| Lampiran 10 Aktivitas Antioxidan | 51 |
| Lampiran 11 Data Evaluasi | 53 |
| Lampiran 12 Hasil Evaluasi Fisik | 54 |
| Lampiran 13 Analisis Data | 55 |
| Lampiran 14 Kemasan <i>Soothing Gel</i> | 57 |
| Lampiran 15 Lembar Bimbingan | 58 |

