

## DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LEMBAR PERYATAAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
KATA PENGANTAR.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRAK .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DAFTAR ISI.....	viii
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xi
DAFTAR TABEL .....	xii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....	xiii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Latar Belakang.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Rumusan Masalah .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Kajian Pustaka .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 Tumbuhan Semangka ( <i>Citrullus Lanatus</i> )..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 Klasifikasi Semangka.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3 Morfologi Tumbuhan .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4 Kandungan Senyawa Kimia.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Skrining Fitokimia.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Maserasi.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4 Ekstraksi .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5 Fraksinasi.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6 <i>Acne Vulgaris</i> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7 Bakteri Uji <i>Propionibacterium Acnes</i> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8 Mekanisme Kerja antibakteri .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.9 Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.9.1 Metode Difusi .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.9.2 Metode Dilusi.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.10 Hasil Relevan.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

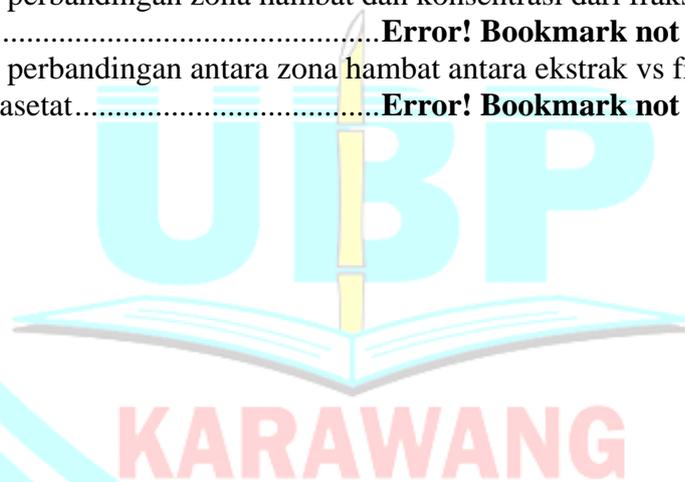
2.11	Hipotesis .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.1	Desain Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2	Waktu dan Tempat Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3	Alat dan Bahan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2.1	Alat .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2.2	Bahan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4	Variabel Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3.1	Variabel Bebas .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3.2	Variabel Terkendali.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3.3	Variabel Terkait .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3.4	Definisi Operasional.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5	Teknik Pengambilan Sampel .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6	Prosedur Penelitian.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6.1	Determinasi .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6.2	Preparasi sampel.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6.3	Pembuatan Ekstrak Etanol .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6.4	Fraksinasi Kulit Semangka .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6.5	Uji Fitokimia .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7	Pengujian Aktivitas Antibakteri .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.1	Sterilisasi Alat Dan Bahan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.2	Pembuatan Larutan Kontrol Positif..	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.3	Pembuatan Media Mueller Hinton Agar .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.4	Peremajaan Bakteri .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.5	Suspensi Bakteri.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.6	Pembuatan Kontrol Positif Dan Negatif .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.7	Uji Bakteri.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7	Analisis Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8.1	Diagram Alir Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1	Derteminasi .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2	Pembuatan simplisia .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3	Hasil Ekstraksi .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

4.4	Hasil Uji Organoleptik .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.5	Hasil Fraksinasi .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.6	Skrining Fitokimia .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.7	Uji Bakteri .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.8	Uji Statistik .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1	Kesimpulan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2	Saran .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>RIWAYAT PENULIS .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>



## DAFTAR GAMBAR

- Gambar 2. 1** Semangka (Antika & Arnama, 2023). ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2. 2** Morfologi Tanaman Semangka (Ramadani,2023). ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2. 3** Mikroskopik *propionibakterium acne* (Hikmah et al., 2023).. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 4. 1** Grafik perbandingan zona hambat dan konsentrasi dari ekstrak etanol..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 4. 2** Grafik perbandingan zona hambat dan konsentrasi dari fraksi N-heksan..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 4. 3** Grafik perbandingan zona hambat dan konsentrasi dari fraksi etil asetat..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 4. 4** Grafik perbandingan antara zona hambat antara ekstrak vs fraksi n-heksan vs fraksi etil asetat..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**



## DAFTAR TABEL

- Tabel 2. 1** Hasil relevan 5 jurnal .....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Tabel 3. 1** Definisi Operasional Variabel .....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Tabel 4. 1.** Hasil Ekstrak Kulit Semangka (Citrus lanatus). ...**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Tabel 4. 2.** Hasil Uji Organoleptik Ekstrak Kulit Semangka. ....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Tabel 4. 3.** Hasil rendemen fraksi n-heksan. ....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Tabel 4. 4.** Hasil skrining fitokimia ekstrak etanol 70, fraksi n heksan dan fraksi etil asetat.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Tabel 4. 5.** Diameter zona hambat ekstrak kulit semangka. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**



## DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

- Lampiran 1.** Surat izin penelitian ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 2.** Surat keterangan Dermatitis Kulit Semangka .... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 3.** Proses ekstraksi ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 4.** Hasil Skrining fitokimia kulit Semangka ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 5.** Proses fraksinasi n-heksan dan etil asetat ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 6.** Pembuatan media agar mha ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 7.** Peremajaan bakteri ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 8.** Pembuatan suspensi Bakteri ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 9.** Perhitungan Pembuatan Larutan Konsentrasi Ekstrak ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 10.** Uji bakteri *Propionibacterium acnes* ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 11.** Perhitungan zona hambat ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 12.** Bersertifikat Bakteri *Propionibacterium acnes* ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 13.** Bersertifikat media mha ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Lampiran 14.** Analisis data ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**